

# Joint Academic Classification of Subjects

We are required to submit your highest qualification to the Higher Education Statistics Agency using the Joint Academic Classification of Subjects (JACS).

## Action to be taken:

- 1 Select the letter most appropriate to your qualification from the list of the subject groups below.
- 2 Using this letter go to the appropriate group from the following pages.
- 3 Determine the closest match to your highest qualification.
- 4 Complete the code in the attached HESA form.
- 5 If your qualification is in two disciplines, please write both in the attached HESA form
- 6 If your qualification is in three disciplines, please select the two JACS codes that best reflect the discipline.

## JACS Subject Coding System - Subject Groups

- A Medicine and Dentistry
- B Subjects allied to Medicine
- C Biological Sciences
- D Veterinary Sciences, Agriculture and related subjects
- F Physical Sciences
- G Mathematical and Computer Sciences
- H Engineering
- J Technologies
- K Architecture, Building and Planning
- L Social studies
- M Law
- N Business and Administrative studies
- P Mass Communications and Documentation
- Q Linguistics, Classics and related subjects
- R European Languages, Literature and related subjects
- T Eastern, Asiatic, African, American and Australasian Languages, Literature and related subjects
- V Historical and Philosophical studies
- W Creative Arts and Design
- X Education

# Joint Academic Classification of Subjects

## A Medicine & Dentistry

A100	Pre-clinical Medicine
A200	Pre-clinical Dentistry
A300	Clinical Medicine
A400	Clinical Dentistry
A900	Others in Medicine & Dentistry
A990	Medicine & Dentistry not elsewhere classified

## B Subjects allied to Medicine

B100	Anatomy, Physiology & Pathology
B110	Anatomy
B120	Physiology
B130	Pathology
B131	Cellular Pathology
B132	Pathobiology
B140	Neuroscience
B160	Physiotherapy
B190	Anatomy, Physiology & Pathology not elsewhere classified
B200	Pharmacology, Toxicology & Pharmacy
B210	Pharmacology
B220	Toxicology
B230	Pharmacy
B290	Pharmacology, Toxicology & Pharmacy not elsewhere classified
B300	Complementary Medicine
B310	Osteopathy
B320	Chiropractic
B330	Chiropody
B340	Alternative Medicine
B341	Chinese.
B342	Herbalism
B343	Acupuncture
B344	Aromatherapy
B345	Hypnotherapy
B346	Reflexology
B390	Complementary Medicine not elsewhere classified
B400	Nutrition
B410	Dietetics
B490	Nutrition not elsewhere classified
B500	Ophthalmics
B510	Optometry
B520	Orthoptics
B590	Ophthalmics not elsewhere classified
B600	Aural & Oral Sciences
B610	Audiology
B620	Speech Science
B630	Language Pathology
B690	Aural & Oral Sciences not elsewhere classified
B700	Nursing
B701	Palliative Care Nursing
B710	Community Nursing
B711	District Nursing
B712	Health Visiting
B713	School Nursing
B714	Practice Nursing
B720	Midwifery
B730	Paediatric Nursing
B740	Adult Nursing
B741	Geriatric Nursing
B750	Dental Nursing

B760	Mental Health Nursing
B761	Learning Disability Nursing
B770	Medical Nursing
B771	Critical Care Nursing
B780	Paramedical Nursing
B790	Nursing not elsewhere classified
B800	Medical Technology
B810	Cardiography
B820	Radiology
B821	Radiography, diagnostic
B822	Radiography, therapeutic
B830	Biomechanics, Biomaterials & Prosthetics (non-clinical)
B840	Dental Technology
B850	Mortuary Technology
B890	Medical Technology not elsewhere classified
B900	Others in Subjects allied to Medicine
B910	Environmental Health
B920	Occupational Health
B930	Occupational Therapy
B940	Counselling
B990	Subjects Allied to Medicine not elsewhere classified

## C Biological Sciences

C100	Biology
C110	Applied Biology
C111	Parasitology
C120	Behavioural Biology
C130	Cell Biology
C131	Applied Cell Biology
C140	Developmental/Reproductive Biology
C141	Developmental Biology
C142	Reproductive Biology
C150	Environmental Biology
C160	Marine/Freshwater Biology
C161	Marine Biology
C162	Freshwater Biology
C170	Population Biology
C180	Ecology
C181	Biodiversity
C182	Evolution
C190	Biology not elsewhere classified
C191	Biometry
C200	Botany
C210	Applied Botany
C220	Mycology
C230	Plant Biotechnology
C240	Plant Cell Science
C250	Plant Pathology
C290	Botany not elsewhere classified
C300	Zoology
C310	Applied Zoology
C320	Cell Zoology
C330	Developmental Zoology
C340	Entomology
C350	Marine Zoology
C360	Pest Science
C390	Zoology not elsewhere classified
C400	Genetics
C410	Applied Genetics
C420	Human Genetics
C430	Medical & Veterinary Genetics
C431	Medical Genetics
C432	Veterinary Genetics
C440	Molecular Genetics

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C490	Genetics not elsewhere classified	D327	Animal Nutrition
<b>C500</b>	<b>Microbiology</b>	D328	Animal Welfare
C510	Applied Microbiology	D330	Veterinary Public Health
C520	Medical & Veterinary Microbiology	D340	Overseas Veterinary Development
C521	Medical Microbiology	D390	Veterinary Sciences not elsewhere classified
C522	Veterinary Microbiology	<b>D400</b>	<b>Agriculture</b>
C530	Bacteriology	D410	Arable & Fruit Farming
C540	Virology	D411	Agricultural Pests & Diseases
C550	Immunology	D412	Crop Physiology
C560	Biotechnology	D413	Crop Nutrition
C570	Serology	D414	Crop Protection
C590	Microbiology not elsewhere classified	D415	Crop Production
<b>C600</b>	<b>Sports Science</b>	D416	Glasshouse Culture
<b>C700</b>	<b>Molecular Biology, Biophysics &amp; Biochemistry</b>	D417	Amenity Plant Production
C710	Applied Molecular Biology, Biophysics & Biochemistry	D418	Exotic Plants & Crops
C720	Biological Chemistry	D420	Livestock
C730	Metabolic Biochemistry	D421	Livestock Husbandry
C740	Medical & Veterinary Biochemistry	D422	Equine studies
C741	Medical Biochemistry	D423	Poultry keeping
C742	Veterinary Biochemistry	D424	Game keeping
C750	Plant Biochemistry	D425	Exotic Livestock
C760	Biomolecular Science	D430	Fish Farming
C770	Biophysical Science	D431	Fish Husbandry
C790	Molecular Biology, Biophysics & Biochemistry not elsewhere classified	D432	Freshwater Fish
<b>C800</b>	<b>Psychology</b>	D433	Saltwater Fish
C810	Applied Psychology	D434	Ornamental Fish
C811	Occupational Psychology	D435	Aquaculture
C812	Educational Psychology	D440	Rural Estate Management
C820	Developmental Psychology	D441	Farm Management
C830	Experimental Psychology	D442	Gamekeeping Management
C840	Clinical Psychology	D443	Water Resource Management
C841	Health Psychology	D444	Land Management for Recreation
C850	Cognitive Psychology	D445	Heritage Management
C860	Neuropsychology	D446	Wilderness Management
C870	Psychometrics	D447	Environmental Conservation
C880	Social Psychology	D450	International Agriculture
C890	Psychology not elsewhere classified	D460	Organic Farming
<b>C900</b>	<b>Others in Biological Sciences</b>	D461	Organic Arable & Fruit Farming
C910	Applied Biological Sciences	D462	Organic Livestock
C990	Biological Sciences not elsewhere classified	D463	Organic Fish Farming
<b>D</b>	<b>Veterinary Sciences, Agriculture &amp; related subjects</b>	D470	Agricultural Technology
<b>D100</b>	<b>Pre-clinical Veterinary Medicine</b>	D471	Agricultural Machinery
D190	Pre-clinical Veterinary Medicine not elsewhere classified	D472	Agricultural Irrigation & Drainage
<b>D200</b>	<b>Clinical Veterinary Medicine &amp; Dentistry</b>	D490	Agriculture not elsewhere classified
D210	Clinical Veterinary Medicine	<b>D500</b>	<b>Forestry</b>
D220	Clinical Veterinary Dentistry	D510	Trees & Shrubs
D290	Clinical Veterinary Medicine & Dentistry not elsewhere classified	D511	Forestry Pests & Diseases
<b>D300</b>	<b>Animal Science</b>	D512	Tree Physiology
D310	Veterinary Nursing	D513	Tree Nutrition
D320	Animal Health	D514	Tree Protection
D321	Animal Anatomy	D515	Tree Production
D322	Animal Physiology	D516	Timber Production
D323	Animal Pathology	D517	Community Forestry
D324	Animal Pharmacology	D520	International Forestry
D325	Animal Toxicology	D530	Organic Forestry
D326	Animal Pharmacy	D540	Forestry Technology
		D541	Forestry Irrigation & Drainage
		D590	Forestry not elsewhere classified
		<b>D600</b>	<b>Food &amp; Beverage studies</b>
		D610	Food Science
		D611	Meat Science
		D612	Cereal Science
		D613	Vegetable Science
		D614	Fruit Science
		D620	Food Hygiene
		D630	Food & Beverage Production

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D631	Food & Beverage Manufacture
D632	Food & Beverage Processing
D633	Food & Beverage Technology
D634	Industrial Baking
D635	Industrial Brewing
D640	Food & Beverages for the Consumer
D641	Food & Beverages Packaging
D642	Food & Beverage Delivery
D690	Food studies not elsewhere classified
<b>D700</b>	<b>Agricultural Sciences</b>
D710	Agricultural Biology
D711	Agricultural Microbiology
D720	Agricultural Chemistry
D721	Agricultural Biochemistry
D730	Agricultural Botany
D740	Agricultural Zoology
D750	Soil as an Agricultural medium
D790	Agricultural Sciences not elsewhere classified
<b>D900</b>	<b>Others in Veterinary Sciences, Agriculture &amp; related subjects</b>
D990	Veterinary Sciences, Agriculture & related subjects not elsewhere

## F Physical Sciences

<b>F100</b>	<b>Chemistry</b>
F110	Applied Chemistry
F111	Industrial Chemistry
F112	Colour Chemistry
F120	Inorganic Chemistry
F130	Structural Chemistry
F131	Crystallography
F140	Environmental Chemistry
F141	Marine Chemistry
F150	Medicinal Chemistry
F151	Pharmaceutical Chemistry
F160	Organic Chemistry
F161	Organometallic Chemistry
F162	Polymer Chemistry
F163	Bio-organic Chemistry
F164	Petrochemical Chemistry
F165	Biomolecular Chemistry
F170	Physical Chemistry
F180	Analytical Chemistry
F190	Chemistry not elsewhere classified
<b>F200</b>	<b>Materials Science</b>
F290	Materials Science not elsewhere classified
<b>F300</b>	<b>Physics</b>
F310	Applied Physics
F311	Engineering Physics
F320	Chemical Physics
F321	Solid state Physics
F330	Environmental Physics
F331	Atmospheric Physics
F332	Marine Physics
F340	Mathematical & Theoretical Physics
F341	Electromagnetism
F342	Quantum Mechanics
F343	Computational Physics
F350	Medical Physics
F351	Radiation Physics
F360	Optical Physics
F361	Laser Physics
F370	Nuclear & Particle Physics
F380	Acoustics

F390	Physics not elsewhere classified
<b>F400</b>	<b>Forensic &amp; Archaeological Science</b>
F410	Forensic Science
F420	Archaeological Science
F490	Forensic Science not elsewhere classified
<b>F500</b>	<b>Astronomy</b>
F510	Astrophysics
F520	Space & Planetary Sciences
F521	Space Science
F522	Planetary Science
F590	Astronomy not elsewhere classified
<b>F600</b>	<b>Geology</b>
F610	Applied Geology
F611	Industrial Geology
F612	Engineering Geology
F620	Mining Geology
F621	Exploration Geology
F630	Geotechnology
F631	Marine Geotechnology
F640	Earth Science
F641	Palaeontology
F642	Geoscience
F643	Quaternary studies
F650	Geological Oceanography
F660	Geophysics
F661	Exploration Geophysics
F670	Geochemistry
F690	Geology not elsewhere classified
<b>F700</b>	<b>Ocean Sciences</b>
F710	Marine Sciences
F720	Hydrography
F790	Ocean Sciences not elsewhere classified
<b>F800</b>	<b>Physical &amp; Terrestrial Geographical &amp; Environmental Sciences</b>
F810	Environmental Geography
F811	Biogeography
F820	Geomorphology
F830	Topography
F831	Cartography
F832	Remote Sensing
F840	Physical Geography
F841	Maritime Geography
F850	Environmental Sciences
F851	Applied Environmental Sciences
F852	Hydrology
F853	Pollution Control
F860	Climatology
F861	Meteorology
F870	Soil Science
F890	Geographical & Environmental Sciences not elsewhere classified
F891	Geographical Information Systems
<b>F900</b>	<b>Others in Physical Sciences</b>
F990	Physical Sciences not elsewhere classified

## G Mathematical & Computer Sciences

<b>G100</b>	<b>Mathematics</b>
G110	Pure Mathematics
G120	Applied Mathematics
G121	Mechanics (Mathematical)
G130	Mathematical Methods
G140	Numerical Analysis
G150	Mathematical Modelling

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G160	Engineering/Industrial Mathematics	H140	Mechanics
G190	Mathematics not elsewhere classified	H141	Fluid Mechanics
<b>G200</b>	<b>Operational Research</b>	H142	Solid Mechanics
G290	Operational Research not elsewhere classified	H143	Structural Mechanics
<b>G300</b>	<b>Statistics</b>	H150	Engineering Design
G310	Applied Statistics	H190	General Engineering not elsewhere classified
G311	Medical Statistics	<b>H200</b>	<b>Civil Engineering</b>
G320	Probability	H210	Structural Engineering
G330	Stochastic Processes	H220	Environmental Engineering
G340	Statistical Modelling	H221	Energy Resources
G350	Mathematical Statistics	H222	Coastal Decay
G390	Statistics not elsewhere classified	H223	Environmental Impact Assessment
<b>G400</b>	<b>Computer Science</b>	H230	Transport Engineering
G410	Computer Architectures & Operating Systems	H231	Permanent Way Engineering
G411	Computer Architectures	H232	Pavement Engineering
G412	Operating Systems	H240	Surveying Science
G420	Networks & Communications	H241	General Practice Surveying
G430	Computational Science Foundations	H242	Engineering Surveying
G440	Human-computer Interaction	H250	Geotechnical Engineering
G450	Multi-media Computing Science	H290	Civil Engineering not elsewhere classified
G490	Computing Science not elsewhere classified	<b>H300</b>	<b>Mechanical Engineering</b>
<b>G500</b>	<b>Information Systems</b>	H310	Dynamics
G510	Information Modelling	H311	Thermodynamics
G520	Systems Design Methodologies	H320	Mechanisms & Machines
G530	Systems Analysis & Design	H321	Turbine Technology
G540	Databases	H330	Automotive Engineering
G550	Systems Auditing	H331	Road Vehicle Engineering
G560	Data Management	H332	Rail Vehicle Engineering
G590	Systems Analysis & Design not elsewhere classified	H333	Ship Propulsion Engineering
<b>G600</b>	<b>Software Engineering</b>	H340	Acoustics & Vibration
G610	Software Design	H341	Acoustics
G620	Programming	H342	Vibration
G621	Procedural Programming	H350	Offshore Engineering
G622	Object Oriented Programming	H360	Electromechanical Engineering
G623	Declarative Programming	H390	Mechanical Engineering not elsewhere classified
G690	Software Engineering not elsewhere classified	<b>H400</b>	<b>Aerospace Engineering</b>
<b>G700</b>	<b>Artificial Intelligence</b>	H410	Aeronautical Engineering
G710	Speech & Natural Language Processing	H411	Air-Passenger Transport Engineering
G720	Knowledge Representation	H412	Air-Freight Transport Engineering
G730	Neural Computing	H413	Air-Combat Engineering
G740	Computer Vision	H420	Astronautical Engineering
G750	Cognitive Modelling	H430	Avionics
G760	Machine Learning	H440	Aerodynamics
G761	Automated Reasoning	H441	Flight Mechanics
G790	Artificial Intelligence not elsewhere classified	H450	Propulsion Systems
<b>G900</b>	<b>Others in Mathematical &amp; Computing Sciences</b>	H460	Aviation studies
G910	Others in Mathematical Sciences	H490	Aerospace Engineering not elsewhere classified
G920	Others in Computing Sciences	<b>H500</b>	<b>Naval Architecture</b>
G990	Mathematical & Computing Sciences not elsewhere classified	H510	Shipbuilding
<b>H Engineering</b>		H511	Surface Passenger Ship Building
<b>H100</b>	<b>General Engineering</b>	H512	Surface Freight Ship Building
H110	Integrated Engineering	H513	Surface Combat Ship Building
H120	Safety Engineering	H514	Submarine Building
H121	Fire Safety Engineering	H520	Ship Design
H122	Water Quality Control	H521	Surface Passenger Ship Design
H123	Public Health Engineering	H522	Surface Freight Ship Design
H130	Computer-Aided Engineering	H523	Surface Combat Ship Design
H131	Automated Engineering Design	H524	Submarine Design
		H590	Naval Architecture not elsewhere classified
		<b>H600</b>	<b>Electronic &amp; Electrical Engineering</b>
		H610	Electronic Engineering

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H611	Microelectronic Engineering	J230	Corrosion Technology
H612	Integrated Circuit Design	J290	Metallurgy not elsewhere classified
H620	Electrical Engineering	<b>J300</b>	<b>Ceramics &amp; Glasses</b>
H630	Electrical Power	J310	Ceramics
H631	Electrical Power Generation	J320	Glass Technology
H632	Electrical Power Distribution	J390	Ceramics & Glasses not elsewhere classified
H640	Communications Engineering	<b>J400</b>	<b>Polymers &amp; Textiles</b>
H641	Telecommunications Engineering	J410	Polymers Technology
H642	Broadcast Engineering	J411	Plastics
H643	Satellite Engineering	J420	Textiles Technology
H644	Microwave Engineering	J421	Textile Chemistry
H650	Systems Engineering	J422	Dyeing & Colouring of Textiles
H651	Digital Circuit Engineering	J430	Leather Technology
H652	Analogue Circuit Engineering	J431	Tanning
H660	Control Systems	J440	Clothing Production
H661	Instrumentation Control	J441	Machine Knitting
H662	Control by light system	J442	Commercial Tailoring
H670	Robotics & Cybernetics	J443	Pattern Cutting
H671	Robotics	J444	Millinery
H672	Cybernetics	J445	Footwear production
H673	Bioengineering	J490	Polymers & Textiles not elsewhere classified
H674	Virtual Reality Engineering	<b>J500</b>	<b>Materials Technology not otherwise specified</b>
H680	Optoelectronic Engineering	J510	Materials Technology
H690	Electronic & Electrical Engineering not elsewhere classified	J511	Engineering Materials
<b>H700</b>	<b>Production &amp; Manufacturing Engineering</b>	J512	Paper Technology
H710	Manufacturing Systems Engineering	J513	Furniture Technology
H711	Manufacturing Systems Design	J520	Printing
H712	Manufacturing Installation Systems	J521	Offset Lithography
H713	Production Processes	J522	Photo-Lithography
H714	Manufacturing Systems Maintenance	J523	Reprographic Techniques
H720	Quality Assurance Engineering	J524	Screen Process Printing
H730	Mechatronics	J530	Gemology
H790	Production & Manufacturing Engineering not elsewhere classified	J590	Materials Technology not elsewhere classified
<b>H800</b>	<b>Chemical, Process &amp; Energy Engineering</b>	<b>J600</b>	<b>Maritime Technology</b>
H810	Chemical Engineering	J610	Marine Technology
H811	Biochemical Engineering	J611	Marine Navigation
H812	Pharmaceutical Engineering	J612	Marine Radar
H820	Atomic Engineering	J613	Marine Radio
H821	Nuclear Engineering	J614	Marine Plumbing
H830	Chemical Process Engineering	J690	Maritime Technology not elsewhere classified
H831	Bioprocess Engineering	<b>J700</b>	<b>Industrial Biotechnology</b>
H840	Gas Engineering	J790	Industrial Biotechnology not elsewhere classified
H850	Petroleum Engineering	<b>J900</b>	<b>Others in Technology</b>
H890	Chemical, Process & Energy Engineering not elsewhere classified	J910	Energy Technologies
<b>H900</b>	<b>Others in Engineering</b>	J920	Ergonomics
H990	Engineering not elsewhere classified	J930	Audio Technology
<b>J Technologies</b>		J931	Music Recording
<b>J100</b>	<b>Minerals Technology</b>	J940	Machinery Maintenance
J110	Mining	J941	Office Machinery Maintenance
J120	Quarrying	J942	Industrial Machinery Maintenance
J130	Rock Mechanics	J950	Musical Instrument Technology
J140	Mineral Processing	J960	Transport Logistics
J150	Minerals Surveying	J990	Technologies not elsewhere classified
J160	Petrochemical Technology	<b>K Architecture, Building &amp; Planning</b>	
J190	Minerals Technology not elsewhere classified	<b>K100</b>	<b>Architecture</b>
<b>J200</b>	<b>Metallurgy</b>	K110	Architectural Design Theory
J210	Applied Metallurgy	K120	Interior Architecture
J220	Metallic Fabrication	K130	Architectural Technology
J221	Pattern Making	K190	Architecture not elsewhere classified

# Joint Academic Classification of Subjects

<b>K200</b>	<b>Building</b>		L244	International Constitutional studies
K210	Building Technology		L250	International Relations
K220	Construction Management		L251	Strategic studies
K230	Building Surveying		L252	War & Peace studies
K240	Quantity Surveying		L260	Comparative Politics
K250	Conservation of Buildings		L290	Politics not elsewhere classified
K290	Building not elsewhere classified		<b>L300</b>	<b>Sociology</b>
<b>K300</b>	<b>Landscape Design</b>		L310	Applied Sociology
K310	Landscape Architecture		L320	Gender studies
K320	Landscape studies		L321	Women's Studies
K390	Landscape Design not elsewhere classified		L322	Men's Studies
<b>K400</b>	<b>Planning (Urban, Rural &amp; Regional)</b>		L330	Ethnic studies
K410	Regional Planning		L340	Disability in Society
K420	Urban & Rural Planning		L350	Religion in Society
K421	Urban Planning		L360	Socio-economics
K422	Rural Planning		L370	Social Theory
K430	Planning studies		L371	Social Hierarchy
K440	Urban studies		L380	Political Sociology
K450	Housing		L390	Sociology not elsewhere classified
K460	Transport Planning		L391	Sociology of Science & Technology
K490	Planning (Urban, Rural & Regional) not elsewhere classified		<b>L400</b>	<b>Social Policy</b>
<b>K900</b>	<b>Others in Architecture, Building &amp; Planning</b>		L410	UK Social Policy
K990	Architecture, Building & Planning not elsewhere classified		L420	International Social Policy
			L430	Public Policy
			L431	Health Policy
			L432	Welfare Policy
			L433	Education Policy
			L434	Transport Policy
			L435	Security Policy
			L490	Social Policy not elsewhere classified
<b>L Social studies</b>			<b>L500</b>	<b>Social Work</b>
<b>L100</b>	<b>Economics</b>		L510	Health & Welfare
L110	Applied Economics		L520	Child Care
L111	Financial Economics		L530	Youth Work
L112	Agricultural Economics		L540	Community Work
L113	Economic Policy		L550	Careers Guidance
L120	Microeconomics		L560	Probation/After Care
L130	Macroeconomics		L590	Social Work not elsewhere classified
L140	Econometrics		<b>L600</b>	<b>Anthropology</b>
L150	Political Economics		L610	Social & Cultural Anthropology
L160	International Economics		L620	Physical & Biological Anthropology
L170	Economic Systems		L690	Anthropology not elsewhere classified
L171	Capitalism		<b>L700</b>	<b>Human &amp; Social Geography</b>
L172	Monetarism		L710	Human & Social Geography by area
L173	Keynesianism		L711	Human & Social Geography of Europe
L174	Collectivism		L712	Human & Social Geography of Asia
L190	Economics not elsewhere classified		L713	Human & Social Geography of Africa
<b>L200</b>	<b>Politics</b>		L714	Human & Social Geography of Australasia
L210	Political Theories		L715	Human & Social Geography of the Americas
L211	Liberalism		L716	Human & Social Geography of Arctic/Antarctic
L212	Conservatism		L720	Human & Social Geography by topic
L213	Socialism		L721	Economic Geography
L214	Nationalism		L722	Urban Geography
L215	Fascism		L723	Political Geography
L216	Feminism		L724	Transport Geography
L217	Environmentalism		L725	Historical Geography
L218	Anarchism		L726	Cultural Geography
L220	Political Systems		L727	Agricultural Geography
L221	Autocracy		L790	Human & Social Geography not elsewhere classified
L222	Democracy		<b>L900</b>	<b>Others in Social studies</b>
L223	Plutocracy		L990	Social studies not elsewhere classified
L224	Oligarchy			
L230	UK Government/Parliamentary Studies			
L231	Public Administration			
L232	UK Constitutional studies			
L240	International Politics			
L241	European Union Politics			
L242	Commonwealth Politics			
L243	Politics of a specific country/region			

# Joint Academic Classification of Subjects

## M Law

<b>M100</b>	<b>Law by area</b>
M110	UK Legal Systems
M111	English Law
M112	Welsh Law
M113	Northern Irish Law
M114	Scottish Law
M120	European Union Law
M130	Public International Law
M140	Comparative Law
M190	Law by Area not elsewhere classified

<b>M200</b>	<b>Law by Topic</b>
M210	Public Law
M211	Criminal Law
M220	Private Law
M221	Business & Commercial Law
M222	Contract Law
M223	Property Law
M224	Torts
M240	Jurisprudence
M250	Legal Practice
M260	Medical Law
M290	Law by topic not elsewhere classified

<b>M900</b>	<b>Other in Law</b>
M990	Law not elsewhere classified

## N Business & Administrative studies

<b>N100</b>	<b>Business studies</b>
N110	European Business studies
N120	International Business studies
N190	Business studies not elsewhere classified

<b>N200</b>	<b>Management studies</b>
N210	Management Techniques
N211	Strategic Management
N212	Creative Management
N213	Project Management
N214	Change Management
N215	Organisational Development
N220	Institutional Management
N221	Hotel & Catering
N222	Recreation/Leisure Management
N223	Domestic Management
N224	Management & Organisation of Education
N230	Land & property management
N231	Land Management
N232	Property Management
N234	Valuation & Auctioneering
N240	Retail Management
N290	Management studies not elsewhere classified

<b>N300</b>	<b>Finance</b>
N310	Banking
N320	Investment & Insurance
N321	Investment
N322	Insurance
N323	Actuarial Science
N330	Taxation
N340	Financial Management
N341	Financial Risk
N390	Finance not elsewhere classified

<b>N400</b>	<b>Accounting</b>
N410	Accountancy
N411	Cost & Management Accountancy
N412	Public Accountancy

N413	Book-keeping
N420	Accounting Theory
N421	Auditing of Accounts
N422	Financial Reporting
N490	Accounting not elsewhere classified

<b>N500</b>	<b>Marketing</b>
N510	Market Research
N520	Sales Management
N530	Distribution
N550	International Marketing
N560	Promotion & Advertising
N561	Advertising
N562	Corporate Image
N563	Sponsorship
N590	Marketing not elsewhere classified

<b>N600</b>	<b>Human Resource Management</b>
N611	Industrial Relations
N612	Staff Development
N613	Training Methods
N614	Recruitment Methods
N620	Health & Safety Issues
N690	Human Resources not elsewhere classified

<b>N700</b>	<b>Office skills</b>
N710	Office Administration
N720	Secretarial & Typing skills
N721	Audio Typing
N722	Shorthand & Shorthand Transcription
N790	Office skills not elsewhere classified

<b>N800</b>	<b>Tourism, Transport &amp; Travel</b>
N810	Travel Management
N820	Event Management
N830	UK Tourism
N840	International Tourism
N850	Transport Studies
N851	Land Travel
N852	Sea Travel
N853	Air Travel
N890	Tourism, Transport & Travel not elsewhere classified

<b>N900</b>	<b>Others in Business &amp; Administrative studies</b>
N990	Business & Administrative studies not elsewhere classified

## P Mass Communications & Documentation

<b>P100</b>	<b>Information Services</b>
P110	Information Management
P120	Librarianship
P121	Library studies
P130	Curatorial studies
P131	Museum studies
P132	Archive studies
P190	Information Services not elsewhere classified

<b>P200</b>	<b>Publicity studies</b>
P210	Public Relations
P290	Publicity studies not elsewhere classified

<b>P300</b>	<b>Media studies</b>
P301	Television studies
P302	Radio studies
P303	Film studies
P304	Electronic Media studies
P305	Paper-based Media studies

# Joint Academic Classification of Subjects

P310	Media Production
P311	Television Production
P312	Radio Production
P313	Film Production
P390	Media studies not elsewhere classified
<b>P400</b>	<b>Publishing</b>
P410	Electronic Publishing
P411	Publishing on audio/video tape
P412	Publishing on CD-ROM
P413	Publishing via the World Wide Web
P420	Multi-media Publishing
P430	Interactive Publishing
P490	Publishing not elsewhere classified
<b>P500</b>	<b>Journalism</b>
P510	Factual Reporting
P590	Journalism not elsewhere classified
<b>P900</b>	<b>Others in Mass Communications &amp; Documentation</b>
P990	Mass Communications & Documentation not elsewhere classified

## Q Linguistics, Classics & related subjects

<b>Q100</b>	<b>Linguistics</b>
Q110	Applied Linguistics
Q120	Historical Linguistics
Q130	Phonetics & Phonology
Q131	Phonetics
Q132	Phonology
Q140	Sociolinguistics
Q150	Psycholinguistics
Q160	English Linguistics
Q170	Linguistics of non-English European Languages
Q171	French Linguistics
Q172	German Linguistics
Q173	Italian Linguistics
Q174	Spanish Linguistics
Q175	Russian Linguistics
Q176	Linguistics of Scandinavian Languages
Q177	Linguistics of Slavonic & East-European Languages
Q178	Linguistics of Ancient & Classical Languages
Q180	Linguistics of non-English, non-European Languages
Q181	Chinese Linguistics
Q182	Japanese Linguistics
Q183	Linguistics of Other Asian Languages
Q184	Linguistics of Middle-Eastern Languages
Q185	Linguistics of African Languages
Q190	Linguistics not elsewhere classified
<b>Q200</b>	<b>Comparative Literary studies</b>
Q210	Literature in translation
Q220	Literature in its original language
Q290	Comparative Literary studies not elsewhere classified
<b>Q300</b>	<b>English studies</b>
Q310	English Language
Q320	English Literature
Q321	English Literature by period
Q322	English Literature by autho
Q323	English Literature by topic
Q330	English as a second language

Q340	English Literature written as a second language
Q390	English studies not elsewhere classified
<b>Q400</b>	<b>Ancient Language studies</b>
Q410	Ancient Egyptian
Q411	Coptic
Q420	Classical Arabic
Q430	Akkadian
Q440	Sumerian
Q450	Sanskrit
Q460	Prakrit
Q470	Aramaic
Q480	Hebrew
Q490	Ancient Language studies not elsewhere classified

<b>Q500</b>	<b>Celtic studies</b>
Q510	Ancient Celtic studies
Q520	Modern Celtic studies
Q521	Goidelic group of languages
Q522	Brythonic group of languages
Q530	Scottish Gaelic
Q531	Scottish Gaelic Literature
Q540	Irish Gaelic
Q541	Irish Gaelic Literature
Q550	Manx
Q551	Manx Literature
Q560	Welsh
Q561	Welsh Literature
Q570	Cornish
Q571	Cornish Literature
Q580	Breton
Q581	Breton Literature
Q590	Celtic studies not elsewhere classified

<b>Q600</b>	<b>Latin studies</b>
Q610	Latin Language
Q611	Church Latin
Q612	Medieval Latin
Q620	Latin Literature
Q630	Latin Literature in Translation
Q690	Latin studies not elsewhere classified

<b>Q700</b>	<b>Classical Greek studies</b>
Q710	Classical Greek Language
Q711	Classical Church Greek
Q712	Late Greek
Q720	Classical Greek Literature
Q730	Classical Greek Literature in Translation
Q790	Classical Greek studies not elsewhere classified

<b>Q800</b>	<b>Classical studies</b>
Q890	Classical studies not elsewhere classified
<b>Q900</b>	<b>Others in Linguistics, Classics &amp; related subjects</b>
Q910	Translation studies
Q920	Translation theory
Q990	Linguistics, Classics & related subjects not elsewhere classified

## R European Languages, Literature & related subjects

<b>R100</b>	<b>French studies</b>
R110	French Language
R120	French Literature
R130	French Society & Culture
R190	French studies not elsewhere classified

# Joint Academic Classification of Subjects

<b>R200</b>	<b>German studies</b>		
R210	German Language	R990	European Languages, Literature & related subjects not elsewhere
R220	German Literature	<b>T</b>	<b>Eastern, Asiatic, African, American &amp; Australasian Languages, Literature &amp; related subjects</b>
R230	German Society & Culture	<b>T100</b>	<b>Chinese studies</b>
R290	German studies not elsewhere classified	T110	Chinese Language Studies
<b>R300</b>	<b>Italian studies</b>	T120	Chinese Literature Studies
R310	Italian Language	T130	Chinese Society & Culture studies
R320	Italian Literature	T190	Chinese studies not elsewhere classified
R330	Italian Society & Culture	<b>T200</b>	<b>Japanese studies</b>
R390	Italian studies not elsewhere classified	T210	Japanese Language studies
<b>R400</b>	<b>Spanish studies</b>	T220	Japanese Literature studies
R410	Spanish Language	T230	Japanese Society & Culture studies
R411	Spanish Languages in other countries	T290	Japanese studies not elsewhere classified
R420	Spanish Literature	<b>T300</b>	<b>South Asian studies</b>
R430	Spanish Society & Culture	T310	South Asian Language studies
R490	Spanish studies not elsewhere classified	T320	South Asian Literature studies
<b>R500</b>	<b>Portuguese studies</b>	T330	South Asian Society & Culture studies
R510	Portuguese Language	T390	South Asian studies not elsewhere classified
R511	Portuguese Languages in other countries	<b>T400</b>	<b>Other Asian studies</b>
R520	Portuguese Literature	T410	Other Asian Language studies
R530	Portuguese Society & Culture	T420	Other Asian Literature studies
R590	Portuguese studies not elsewhere classified	T430	Other Asian Society & Culture studies
<b>R600</b>	<b>Scandinavian studies</b>	T490	Other Asian Studies not elsewhere classified
R610	Scandinavian Languages	<b>T500</b>	<b>African studies</b>
R611	Swedish Language	T510	African Language studies
R612	Norwegian Language	T520	African Literature studies
R613	Finnish Language	T530	African Society & Culture studies
R614	Danish Language	T590	African studies not elsewhere classified
R620	Scandinavian Literature	<b>T600</b>	<b>Modern Middle Eastern studies</b>
R621	Swedish Literature	T610	Modern Middle-Eastern Language studies
R622	Norwegian Literature	T620	Modern Middle-Eastern Literature studies
R623	Finnish Literature	T630	Modern Middle-Eastern Society & Culture studies
R624	Danish Literature	T690	Modern Middle-Eastern studies not elsewhere classified
R630	Scandinavian Society & Culture	<b>T700</b>	<b>American studies</b>
R631	Swedish Society & Culture	T710	American Language studies
R632	Norwegian Society & Culture	T711	Latin American Language studies
R633	Finnish Society & Culture	T720	American Literature studies
R634	Danish Society & Culture	T721	Latin American Literature studies
R690	Scandinavian studies not elsewhere classified	T730	American Society & Culture studies
<b>R700</b>	<b>Russian &amp; East European studies</b>	T731	Latin American Society & Culture studies
R710	Russian & East European Languages	T790	American studies not elsewhere classified
R711	Russian Language	<b>T800</b>	<b>Australasian studies</b>
R712	Polish Language	T810	Australasian Language studies
R713	Czech Language	T820	Australasian Literature studies
R720	Russian & East European Literature	T830	Australasian Society & Culture studies
R721	Russian Literature	T890	Australasian studies not elsewhere classified
R722	Polish Literature	<b>T900</b>	<b>Others in Eastern, Asiatic, African, American &amp; Australasian Languages, Literature &amp; related subjects</b>
R723	Czech Literature	T910	Others in Eastern, Asiatic, African, American & Australasian Languages
R730	Russian & East European Society & Culture	T920	Others in Eastern, Asiatic, African, American & Australasian Literature
R731	Russian Society & Culture		
R732	Polish Society & Culture		
R733	Czech Society & Culture		
R790	Russian & East European studies not elsewhere classified		
<b>R900</b>	<b>Others in European Languages, Literature &amp; related subjects</b>		
R910	Other European Languages		
R911	Dutch		
R912	Flemish		
R920	Other European Literature		
R930	Other European Societies & Cultures		

# Joint Academic Classification of Subjects

T930 Others in Eastern, Asiatic, African, American & Australasian Societies & Cultures  
 T990 Eastern, Asiatic, African, American & Australasian Languages, Literature & related subjects not elsewhere classified

## V Historical & Philosophical studies

**V100 History by period**  
 V110 Ancient History  
 V120 Byzantine History  
 V130 Medieval History  
 V140 Modern History  
 V141 Modern History 1500-1599  
 V142 Modern History 1600-1699  
 V143 Modern History 1700-1799  
 V144 Modern History 1800-1899  
 V145 Modern History 1900-1919  
 V146 Modern History 1920-1949  
 V147 Modern History 1950-1999  
 V148 Modern History 2000-2099  
 V190 History by Period not elsewhere classified

**V200 History by area**  
 V210 British History  
 V211 Irish History  
 V212 Scottish History  
 V213 Welsh History  
 V214 English History  
 V220 European History  
 V221 French History  
 V222 German History  
 V223 Italian History  
 V224 Iberian History  
 V225 Russian History  
 V230 American History  
 V231 Canadian History  
 V232 USA History  
 V233 South American History  
 V234 Central American History  
 V240 Asian History  
 V241 Chinese History  
 V242 Indian History  
 V243 South East Asian History  
 V250 African History  
 V251 North African History  
 V252 Central African History  
 V253 Southern African History  
 V254 East African History  
 V255 West African History  
 V260 Australasian History  
 V261 Australian History  
 V262 New Zealand History  
 V270 World History  
 V271 International History  
 V290 History by Area not elsewhere classified

**V300 History by topic**  
 V310 Economic History  
 V320 Social History  
 V321 Local History  
 V322 Oral History  
 V323 Family History  
 V330 History of Religions  
 V340 Intellectual History  
 V350 History of Art  
 V360 History of Architecture  
 V370 History of Design  
 V380 History of Science

V381 History of Physics  
 V382 History of Chemistry  
 V383 History of Mathematics  
 V390 History by Topic not elsewhere classified  
 V391 Military History

**V400 Archaeology**  
 V410 Egyptology  
 V420 Stone Age  
 V430 Bronze Age  
 V440 Iron Age  
 V450 Archaeological conservation  
 V460 Archaeological techniques  
 V490 Archaeology not elsewhere classified

**V500 Philosophy**  
 V510 Metaphysics  
 V511 Epistemology  
 V520 Moral Philosophy  
 V530 Scholastic Philosophy  
 V540 Social Philosophy  
 V550 Philosophy of Science  
 V560 Mental Philosophy  
 V590 Philosophy not elsewhere classified

**V600 Theology & Religious studies**  
 V610 Theology  
 V620 Religious studies  
 V621 Christian studies  
 V622 Islamic studies  
 V623 Judaism  
 V624 Hinduism  
 V625 Buddhism  
 V626 Other Asian Religious studies  
 V627 Comparative Religious studies

V630 Divinity  
 V640 Religious writings  
 V641 The Bible & Christian texts  
 V642 The Qu'ran & Islamic texts  
 V643 The Torah & Judaic texts  
 V644 Asian religious texts  
 V645 Comparative religious texts  
 V650 Pastoral studies  
 V690 Theology & Religious studies not elsewhere classified

**V900 Others in Historical & Philosophical studies**  
 V990 Historical & Philosophical studies not elsewhere classified

## W Creative Arts & Design

**W100 Fine Art**  
 W110 Drawing  
 W120 Painting  
 W130 Sculpture  
 W140 Printmaking  
 W150 Calligraphy  
 W160 Fine Art Conservation  
 W190 Fine Art not elsewhere classified

**W200 Design studies**  
 W210 Graphic Design  
 W211 Typography  
 W212 Multimedia Design  
 W213 Visual Communication  
 W220 Illustration  
 W230 Clothing/Fashion Design  
 W231 Textile Design  
 W240 Industrial/Product Design  
 W250 Interior Design

# Joint Academic Classification of Subjects

W260	Furniture Design	W771	Glassblowing
W270	Ceramics Design	W780	Paper Crafts
W280	Interactive & Electronic Design	W781	Bookbinding
W290	Design studies not elsewhere classified	W782	Origami
<b>W300</b>	<b>Music</b>	W790	Crafts not elsewhere classified
W310	Musicianship/Performance studies	<b>W800</b>	<b>Imaginative Writing</b>
W330	History of Music	W810	Scriptwriting
W340	Types of Music	W820	Poetry Writing
W350	Musicology	W830	Prose Writing
W360	Musical Instrument History	W890	Imaginative Writing not elsewhere classified
W390	Drama not elsewhere classified	<b>W900</b>	<b>Others in Creative Arts &amp; Design</b>
<b>W400</b>	<b>Drama</b>	W990	Creative Arts & Design not elsewhere classified
W410	Acting		
W420	Directing for Theatre		
W430	Producing for Theatre		
W440	Theatre studies		
W450	Stage Management		
W451	Theatrical Wardrobe Design		
W452	Theatrical Make-up		
W460	Theatre Design		
W461	Stage Design		
W490	Drama not elsewhere classified		
<b>W500</b>	<b>Dance</b>		
W510	Choreography		
W520	Body Awareness		
W530	History of Dance		
W540	Types of Dance		
W590	Dance not elsewhere classified		
<b>W600</b>	<b>Cinematics &amp; Photography</b>		
W610	Moving Image Techniques		
W611	Directing Motion Pictures		
W612	Producing Motion Pictures		
W613	Film & Sound Recording		
W614	Visual & Audio Effects		
W615	Animation Techniques		
W620	Cinematography		
W630	History of Cinematics & Photography		
W631	History of Cinematics		
W632	History of Photography		
W640	Photography		
W690	Cinematics & Photography not elsewhere classified		
<b>W700</b>	<b>Crafts</b>		
W710	Fabric & Leather Crafts		
W711	Needlecraft		
W712	Dressmaking		
W713	Soft Furnishing		
W714	Weaving		
W715	Leatherwork		
W720	Metal Crafts		
W721	Silversmithing/Goldsmithing		
W722	Blacksmithing		
W723	Clock/Watchmaking		
W730	Wood Crafts		
W731	Carpentry/Joinery		
W732	Cabinet making		
W733	Marquetry & Inlaying		
W734	Veneering		
W740	Surface Decoration		
W750	Clay & Stone Crafts		
W751	Pottery		
W752	Tile Making		
W753	Stone Crafts		
W760	Reed Crafts		
W761	Basketry		
W762	Thatching		
W770	Glass Crafts		
		<b>X Education</b>	
		<b>X100</b>	<b>Training Teachers</b>
		X110	Training Teachers - Nursery
		X120	Training Teachers - Primary
		X121	Training Teachers - Infant (key stage 1)
		X122	Training Teachers - Junior (key stage 2)
		X130	Training Teachers - Secondary
		X131	Training Teachers - (key stage 3)
		X132	Training Teachers - (key stage 4)
		X140	Training Teachers - Tertiary
		X141	Training Teachers - Further Education
		X142	Training Teachers - Higher Education
		X150	Training Teachers - Adult Education
		X151	Training Teachers - Coaching
		X160	Training Teachers - Specialist
		X161	Training Teachers - Special Needs
		X162	Teaching English as a Foreign Language (TEFL)
		X190	Training Teachers not elsewhere classified
		<b>X200</b>	<b>Research &amp; Study Skills in Education</b>
		X210	Research skills
		X220	Study skills
		X290	Research & Study skills not elsewhere classified
		<b>X300</b>	<b>Academic studies in Education</b>
		X310	Academic studies in Nursery Education
		X320	Academic studies in Primary Education
		X330	Academic studies in Secondary Education
		X340	Academic studies in Tertiary Education
		X341	Academic studies in Further Education
		X342	Academic studies in Higher Education
		X350	Academic studies in Adult Education
		X360	Academic studies in Specialist Education
		X370	Academic studies in Education (across phases)
		X390	Academic studies in Education not elsewhere classified
		<b>X900</b>	<b>Others in Education</b>
		X990	Education not elsewhere classified